

VOCABULARY

the rest of something

the rest of something: bir şeyin geri kalanı

Rest veya **have a rest** "dinlenmek", "istirahat etmek" anlamlarına gelir. Ancak **rest** kelimesinin önünde **the**, ardından da **of** edatıyla birlikte bir **isim** kullanılmışsa bu bir **isim tamlaması**dır. Bu durumda kelimenin anlamı **geri kalanı**dır.

the rest of my money: paramın geri kalanı the rest of her time: zamanının geri kalanı the rest of his life: yaşamının geri kalanı the rest of the food: yemeğin geri kalanı

arrive in... or arrive at...

Arrive in ve arrive at "varmak", "ulaşmak" anlamlarına gelir. Varılan yer bir köy, şehir veya arrive'dan sonra in edatı getirilir. Ancak bir bina ise (okul, hastane, postane, vb.) arrive'dan sonra at edatı kullanılır.

- We arrived at the cinema at 7.00 p.m.
- They arrived in London at about 5.00 o'clock.

of

of: -in, -ın, -nin, -nın, vb.

Of bir edat olup *isim tamlaması* yapmak için kullanılır. **Of**'dan önce ve sonra bir *isim* yer alır ve bu ifade bir isim tamlamasıdır.

<u>noun</u> of <u>noun</u>

the cover of the book: kitabın kapağı

the meaning of this word: bu kelimenin anlamı

the capital of Russia: Rusya'nın başkenti

the decision of the government: hükümetin kararı



with

with: -li, -lu, -lü, ile, birlikte, beraber

With bir edat olup isimlerin önünde yer alır.

COKE with ice: buzlu KOLA tea with lemon: limonlu çay coffee with milk: sütlü kahve with my friends: arkadaşlarımla with her mother: annesiyle

with you: seninle

enable

enable: imkan vermek, mümkün kılmak

enable something: bir şeyi mümkün kılmak enable somebody to do something: birinin bir şey yapmasını mümkün kılmak

- Artificial Intelligence (AI) enables machines to imitate human intelligence.
- Renewable energy sources **enable** a greener and more sustainable future.
- Effective time management **enables** greater productivity and work-life balance.
- Medical breakthroughs **enable doctors to treat** previously incurable diseases.
- Strong teamwork enables companies to achieve their goals efficiently.

on one's way to...

on my way to _____: -e, -a, -ye, -ya gidiyorum, -e giden yoldayım

- She is on her way to work.
- I am on my way to the village.
- I am on my way home. (Home, önünde to olmadan kullanılır.)
- We are on our way to the airport to catch a flight.
- On my way to the park, I found a lost puppy.
- She is on her way back from work.
- Sorry for the delay in responding, I was **on my way to** a meeting when your message came in.



Subject feel like + subject am/is/are Ving object

- You **feel like** you're not making enough progress. (Yeterince ilerleme kaydetmediğinizi hissediyorsunuz.)

- You might be **feeling like** your efforts aren't yielding significant results. (Çabalarınızın önemli sonuçlar vermediğini hissediyor olabilirsiniz.)
- I **feel like** I am adapting to change. (Değişime uyum sağladığımı hissediyorum.)
- I **feel like** I am becoming more confident in my public speaking skills. (Topluluk önünde konuşma becerilerime giderek daha fazla güvendiğimi hissediyorum.)

cloth or clothe

Cloth ve clothe kelimeleri farklı anlamlara gelir.

cloth: kumaş, bez, örtü, sofra örtüsü, çaput

- table cloth
- I need a clean **cloth** to wipe the table.
- She sewed a beautiful dress using colourful cloth.
- She carefully folded the **cloth** and placed it in the drawer.

clothe: giysi

- The store sells a variety of stylish clothes.
- He chose to wear casual **clothes** for the picnic.
- Donating old **clothes** can help those in need.



nervous or excited

nervous ve excited faklı anlamalara sahip kelimelerdir.

nervous: gergin, heyecanlı (a negative feeling)

- She is always **nervous** before exams.
- He gets **nervous** when he has to speak in front of a crowd.
- The job interview made her quite nervous.

excited: coşkulu, içi kıpır kıpır (a positive feeling about a good thing) excited to V1... excited about Ving...

- She was excited when she received a surprise gift.
- The students were **excited** about starting their summer holiday.
- I was excited about going abroad for the first time.
- Her fans were excited to meet Dua Lipa.

win earn pass

win: kazanmak (a race, a match, battle, a war, a prize, a scholarship)

earn: çalışıp para kazanmak

pass an exam: sınav kazanmak, sınavı geçmek

- She has a well-paid job. She earns \$80000 a year.
- My son **passed** the university entrance exam.
- My brother won the Istanbul Marathon last year.

walks of life

Bu *isim tamlaması*, bir deyimdir. Bu yüzden **walk** kelimesi burada "yürümek" anlamına gelmez.

walks of life: toplumun kesimleri, farklı statüde insanlar

- People from all walks of life attended the event.
- The organization aims to help individuals from different walks of life.
- In this diverse city, you'll meet people from various walks of life.



cause

Fiil olarak "yol açmak", "neden olmak" gibi anlamları olan **cause**, *isim* olarak aşağıdaki manalarda kullanılır.

cause: dava, amaç, gaye, neden, sebep **for a good cause:** iyi bir amaç için

- He devoted himself to charitable causes.
- She dedicated her life to a noble cause.
- We're running a marathon to raise funds for a good cause.
- Many people rallied behind him, supporting him for his cause.

country

country: ülke

the country (the countryside): kırsal, kırsal kesim, şehirden uzak yer

"Ülke" anlamına geldiğini bildiğiniz **country**, önünde *the* ile beraber "kırsal" (şehirden uzak yerler, köy bölgesi, vb.) anlamına da gelebilir.

- Russia is a big country. (ülke)
- He returned to his **country**. (ülke)
- I live in **the country** because it is peaceful. (şehirden uzakta, kırsalda)
- She went to live in **the countryside**. (şehirden uzakta, kırsalda)



meanings of "look"

Look fiili ardından gelen kelimeye göre farklı anlamlara gelir.

look + adjective: görünmek

- You look happy.
- She looks tired.
- They look very sad.

look at someone / something: birine veya bir şeye bakmak

- The little boy is looking at the bird.
- They looked at me but said nothing.

look for someone / something: birini veya bir şeyi aramak

- I am looking for my key.
- Maria is not satisfied with her job and is looking for a new one.
- I am looking for Sandra. Have you seen her?

look like: benzemek

- He looks like his father.

look after: göz kulak olmak

- Can you look after my cat when I am away?
- Nobody looks after the old lady.

It's like looking for a needle in a haystack

It's like looking for a needle in a haystack: samanlıkta iğne aramak gibi

A: I don't think we can find the book we are looking for in this huge library.

B: No, it's like looking for a needle in a haystack.